

Vocabulary	Meaning
voyage	To take a long trip (usually by a boat).
navy	The branch of a country's armed forces that fights on, under, or over the sea.
significant	Likely to have influence or effect.
scurvy	A disease caused by a lack of Vitamin C.
astronaut	A person who travels into space.
experiment	A planned test used to discover something unknown.
mission	A specific job.
orb	The curved path of an object or spacecraft round a star, planet or moon.
frostbite	An injury caused by freezing.
polar	Relating to the north or south pole.
crew	The whole company belonging to a ship.
shelter	A place or a structure that gives protection against weather or danger.
Armada	A fleet of warships.
fleet	A group of warships with one commander.
raid	A surprise attack/sudden invasion.
aviation	The operation of aircraft.
aircraft	A vehicle for travelling through the air.

### Key knowledge – Who are the significant explorers?



Helen Sharman



Amy  
Johnson



Ernest  
Shackleton



Sir  
Francis  
Drake

### Key knowledge – Who is Captain James Cook and what was he famous for?



Captain James Cook lived in a time of great exploration and scientific discovery. He is known for his incredible voyages that took him through the Pacific Ocean. He was given a secret mission by King George to find the southern continent (Australia).

### Key knowledge – What types of vehicles are used for expeditions?

