

Vocabulary	Meaning
grievance	the cause of a complaint
malignant	something evil
divisions	in separate parts
impeach	to accuse someone of treason
campaign	a series of military actions with a final goal
enlist	to join the army
weaponry	a group of weapons
warfare	taking part in a war or conflict
reform	to improve something through change
professional	to be skilled in a job
deserted	left without notice
morale	the confidence, enthusiasm and discipline of a person or group at a particular time
defence	the counsel for the defendant in a lawsuit
prosecution	the group providing evidence to prove someone's guilt
convict	to state that someone is guilty of a crime
Lord Protector	the job role given to the person running the country who is not a monarch
dictator	a ruler with total power over a country, typically obtained by force
political	Relating to the government or public affairs of a country

Key knowledge – Charles I vs Parliament

Charles I needed money but **Parliament** didn't want him to have any until he changed a few things. **Parliament** wrote the **Petition of Rights**, telling the King what they wanted him to do, before he received any money. **Charles I** was furious and shut down parliament for 11 years! The **Grand Remonstrance** was created by **Parliament** telling **Charles I** what they wanted to happen and until it did **Charles I** wouldn't be able to have any money. **Charles I** refused to except. This eventually led to the start of the **Civil War** between **Charles I** and **Parliament**.

Cavaliers

Supporters of **Charles I**. Believed that as the king was chosen by God, his power should not be restricted by **Parliament**.



Roundheads

Supports of **Parliament**. Believed **Parliament** should be able to limit the power of the king.



History Timeline

The Stuarts
1603-1702

English Civil War
1642-1651