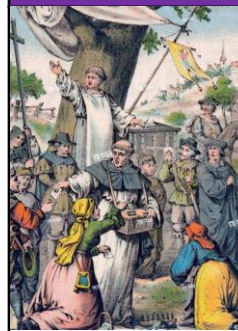


| Vocabulary | Meaning |
|-----------------|--|
| heir | the person who will take over as King or Queen |
| monarch | the ruler (King or Queen) of the country |
| Protestant | a Christian who separated from the Catholic church |
| reform | to make changes and try to improve |
| The Reformation | 16 th Century movement for the reform of the Roman Catholic church and start of the Protestant Church |
| indulgence | letter to reduce punishment for your sins that you could buy from the Catholic church |
| tithe | tax paid to the Catholic church to show support |
| divorce | separation of two people who were married |
| Pope | head of the Roman Catholic church |
| behead | to have someone's head cut off |
| monastery | building where monks live |
| unfaithful | to find a new relationship when already married |
| controlling | to take charge of everything that someone does |
| dissolve | to close something down and sell off valuables |
| confiscate | to take something away as punishment |
| reputation | the character that people believe you to have |
| rebellion | to fight against something people think is wrong |
| plotted | secretly made plans to do something |

Key knowledge – The Protestant Reformation



500 years ago the Catholic Church was the greatest power in Europe. They created rules, laws, and codes that were so unpopular that people (Protestants) fought against church and they created an entirely new type of Christian faith. This was the Protestant Reformation. It began in 1517 when a German monk called Martin Luther protested. His followers became known as Protestants.

Key knowledge – Henry VIII and his Wives

The Six Wives of Henry VIII



King Henry VIII is one of the most famous English kings. He took the throne in 1509 and during his reign he made huge changes to the country. He was very unhappy with his first wife because she could not give him a male heir. The Pope refused to give Henry a divorce, so in 1534, he set up the Church of England.

History Timeline

1485

1603